

CLASS IX - ANNUAL EXAMINATION

HISTORY & CIVICS

H.C.G. - Paper – 1

(Two Hours)

Answers to this Paper must be written on the paper provided separately.

You will **not** be allowed to write during the first **15** minutes.

This time is to be spent in reading the question paper.

The time given at the head of this Paper is the time allowed for writing the answers.

Attempt **all** questions from **Part I** (Compulsory). A total of **five** questions are to be attempted from **Part II**, **two** out of **three** questions from **Section A** and **three** out of **five** questions from **Section B**.

The intended marks for questions or parts of questions are given in brackets [].

PART I (30 Marks)

Attempt **all** questions from this Part

Question 1

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|-----|--|-----|
| (a) | Define the term <i>Constitution</i> . | [1] |
| (b) | What is meant by <i>Universal Adult Franchise</i> ? | [1] |
| (c) | What is <i>Directive Principles of State Policy</i> ? | [1] |
| (d) | Write <i>any one</i> Fundamental Duty of an Indian citizen. | [1] |
| (e) | What is known as ' <i>General Elections</i> '? | [1] |
| (f) | Name the system of election to the office of the President of India. | [1] |
| (g) | Who appoints the Election Commissioners? | [1] |
| (h) | Name the <i>three-tier</i> system of the <i>Panchayati Raj</i> . | [1] |
| (i) | Mention <i>any one</i> function of <i>Zila Parishad</i> . | [1] |
| (j) | What is a Municipal Committee? | [1] |

Question 2

- (a) State *any two* features of urban town planning in the Harappan Civilizations. [2]
- (b) What are the Jatakas? [2]
- (c) Name the oldest Veda *composed* during early Vedic period. [2]
What does it contain?
- (d) Define 'Megaliths'. [2]
- (e) Who wrote *Arthashastra*? What is it about? [2]
- (f) Name the Chola ruler who adopted the title '*Gangaikonda*'. [2]
State the purpose of such a title.
- (g) State *any two* steps that Alauddin Khilji took to establish control over the [2]
markets.
- (h) In what way did Gupta period make progress in the field of Education. [2]
- (i) Mention any two works of William Shakespeare. [2]
- (j) Define *Industrial Revolution*? [2]

PART II (50 Marks)

SECTION A

Attempt any *two* questions from this Section

Question 3

With reference to the Indian Constitution and its salient features answer the following:

- (a) Why was 26th January chosen as the date for the enforcement of the Indian [3]
Constitution?
- (b) Explain the meaning of '*Single Citizenship*' and state the reason why it has been [3]
incorporated in the Indian Constitution.
- (c) What is '*Welfare State*'. [4]

Question 4

In the context of Elections, answer the following:

- (a) State the meaning of '*Mid-term Election*'. [3]
- (b) Explain what is meant by *Indirect* elections. [3]
- (c) What do you understand by the term '*By-elections*'? [4]

Question 5

With reference to Local Self Government in India, answer the following:

- (a) What is *Gram Panchayat*? State any two functions of the *Gram Panchayat*. [3]
- (b) List any three functions of Panchayat Samiti. [3]
- (c) What is a Municipal Corporation? [4]

SECTION B

Attempt any three questions from this Section.

Question 6

In the context of the Harappan Civilization and the Vedic Age, answer the following:

- (a) State any three valuable pieces of information that the *Seals* provide about the Harappan Civilization. [3]
- (b) Explain briefly the importance of *Epics* in the Vedic period. [3]
- (c) Differentiate between the *Early Vedic Age* and the *Later Vedic Age* with reference to its *Economy*. [4]

Question 7

With reference to the rise of Jainism, Buddhism and the Mauryan Empire answer the following:

- (a) State *any three* causes that led to the rise of Jainism and Buddhism in the 6th century B.C. in India. [3]
- (b) State *any three* features of Ashoka's Dhamma. [3]
- (c) Explain *any four* features of the central government under the Mauryan administration. [4]

Question 8

In the context of the Mughal Empire and the growth of a composite culture in medieval India answer the following:

- (a)  [3]

- (i) Identify the outstanding monument in the picture above.
- (ii) Where is it located?
- (iii) Name the Mughal Emperor who built it.

- (b) State *any three* features of Emperor Akbar's *Mansabdari* system. [3]
- (c) Explain the significance of Bhakti movement on Indian culture. [4]

Question 9

Several factors interplayed to bring about the Renaissance in Europe.

In the above context, answer the following:

- (a) How did the *capture of Constantinople* lead to the Renaissance? [3]
- (b) How did the Printing Press bring about a new awakening in Europe? [3]
- (c) Explain *any two* contributions of Copernicus that challenged the belief in the field of Science. [4]

Question 10

With reference to the Reformation Movement in Europe answer the following:

- (a) What was meant by 'Sale of Indulgences'? [3]
- (b) State *any three* contributions of Martin Luther. [3]
- (c) Define '*Counter Reformation*'. [4]